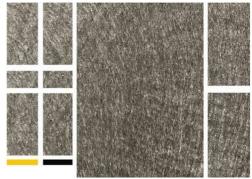


SKAPS GT-180 is a needle-punched nonwoven geotextile made of 100% virgin polypropylene staple fibers, which are formed into a random network for dimensional stability. SKAPS GT-180 resists ultraviolet deterioration, rotting, biological degradation, naturally encountered alkalis and acids. Polypropylene is stable within the pH range of 2 to 13. SKAPS GT-180 is NTPEP certified and meets requirements as per AASHTO Standards and/or D.O.T. Standards.



SKAPS GT-180 conforms to the Minimum Average Roll Values (MARV) listed below:

| Property | Method | English (MARV²) | Metric (MARV²) |
|--|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Grab Tensile Strength | ASTM D 4632 | 205 lbs. | 0.911 kN |
| Grab Elongation | ASTM D 4632 | 50% | 50% |
| Trapezoid Tear Strength | ASTM D 4533 | 85 lbs. | 0.378 kN |
| CBR Puncture Resistance | ASTM D 6241 | 535 lbs | 2.370 kN |
| Permittivity ⁴ | ASTM D 4491 | 1.4 sec ⁻¹ | 1.4 sec ⁻¹ |
| Water Flow ⁴ | ASTM D 4491 | 95 gpm/ft ² | 3870 l/min/m ² |
| Apparent Opening Size (AOS) ^{3&4} | ASTM D 4751 | 80 Std. U.S. Sieve | 0.180 mm |
| UV Resistance | ASTM D 4355 | 70%/500 hrs. | 70%/500 hrs. |

Packaging

| Roll Dimensions (W x L) | 12.5 x 360 ft. 15 x 300 ft. | 3.81 m x 109.8 m 4.6 m x 91.4 m |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Area Per Roll | 500 sq. yards | 418.3 sq. meters |

Note

- 1. The property values listed above are subject to change without notice.
- 2. Minimum Average Roll Values (MARV) is calculated as the average minus two standard deviations. Statistically, it yields approximately 97.5% degree of confidence that any samples taken from quality assurance testing will meet or exceed the values described above.
- 3. Maximum Average Roll Value (MaxARV)
- At time of manufacturing. Handling may change these properties.

This information is provided for reference purposes only and is not intended as a warranty or guarantee. SKAPS assumes no liability in connection with the use of this information.